Reg. No. :

Question Paper Code : 71448

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2015.

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

EC 2252/EC 42/EC 1252/080290020 -- COMMUNICATION THEORY

(Regulation 2008)

(Common to PTEC 2252 Communication Theory for B.E. (Part – Time) Third Semester ECE — Regulation 2009)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A $-(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. A carrier is amplitude modulated to a depth of 80%. Calculate the total power in the modulated wave, if the carrier is 10 watt.
- 2. Draw the frequency spectrum of VSB. Where it is used?
- 3. State the Carson's rule.
- 4. Compare Narrowband and Wideband FM.
- 5. Define noise figure.
- 6. Define SNR.
- 7. What are the methods to improve FM threshold reduction?
- 8. What is capture effect?
- 9. Define entropy and its properties.
- 10. What is the channel capacity of a BSC and BEC?

PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

11. (a) Draw the block diagram of superheterodyne receiver and explain the functions of each block.

- (b) (i) Discuss the methods of demodulation of DSBSC signal using costas loop.
 - (ii) Compare the characteristics of DSBFC, DSBSC, SSBFC, SSBSC schemes.
- 12. (a) (i) Explain the principle of indirect method of generating a wideband FM signal.
 - (ii) Discuss the effects of non linearities in FM systems.

Or

- (b) (i) Draw the circuit diagram of Foster-Seeley discriminator and explain its working.
 - (ii) *What are the applications of PLL?

13.

(a) Write short notes on Shot noise, Thermal noise, White noise.

Or

- (b) Write the details about narrow band noise and the properties of quadrature components of narrowband noise.
- 14. (a) Obtain the expression for figure of merit of DSB-SC receiver using coherent detection.

Or

- (b) Explain pre-emphasis and De-emphasis in detail.
- 15. (a) (i) Find the Huffman coding for the probabilities $P = \{0.0625, 0.25, 0.125, 0.125, 0.25, 0.0625\}$ and the efficiency of the code.
 - (ii) Discuss the source coding theorem.

Or

(b) (i) State and explain Shannon's theorems on channel capacity.

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(ii) Differentiate lossless and lossy coding.